

$$3) A = \begin{bmatrix} 9 & 1 \\ 4 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\det [A - \lambda I] = 0$$

$$\det \begin{bmatrix} 9-\lambda & 1 \\ 4 & 6-\lambda \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$(9-\lambda)(6-\lambda) - 4 = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$54 - 9\lambda - 6\lambda + \lambda^2 - 4 = 0$$

$$50 - 15\lambda + \lambda^2 = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\lambda_1 = 5, \quad \lambda_2 = 10 \quad \checkmark \Rightarrow \text{öz değerler}$$

$$\lambda_1 = 5 \text{ için;}$$

$$[A - \lambda_1 I] \vec{v}_5 = \vec{0}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 9-5 & 1 \\ 4 & 6-5 \end{bmatrix} \vec{v}_5 = \vec{0}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ 4 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \vec{v}_5 = \vec{0}$$

$$\vec{v}_5 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix} \quad \checkmark$$

$$\lambda_2 = 10 \text{ için;}$$

$$[A - \lambda_2 I] \vec{v}_{10} = \vec{0}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 9-10 & 1 \\ 4 & 6-10 \end{bmatrix} \vec{v}_{10} = \vec{0}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 4 & -4 \end{bmatrix} \vec{v}_{10} = \vec{0}$$

$$\vec{v}_{10} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \checkmark$$

öz değerleri

$$6) e^{i\pi} + 1 = ?$$

$$\cos \alpha + i \sin \alpha = e^{i\alpha} \quad \checkmark$$

$$\cos \alpha + i \sin \alpha = -1$$

$\cos \alpha$ 'nin  $-1$  olduğu yer  $\pi$  olduğundan

$$e^{i\alpha} = -1 \Rightarrow e^{i\pi} = -1 \quad \checkmark$$

$$e^{i\pi} + 1 = (-1) + 1 = 0 \quad \checkmark$$